P2SC-ROB-WR-582 - 20210517	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
Period covered: Date:	Mon May 17 to Sun May 23, 2021 25 May 2021	Royal Observatory of Belgium
Written by: Approved by:		PROBA2 Science Center
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1. Science

Solar & Space weather events

The level of solar activity¹ fluctuated between **very low and moderate** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

	Monday 17 May	Tuesday 18 May	Wednesday 19 May	Thursday 20 May	Friday 21 May	Saturday 22 May	Sunday 23 May
Activity	very low	low	very low	very low	low	moderate	moderate
Flares	-	-	-	-	-	M1.1 M1.4	M1.1

¹ See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

Solar Activity

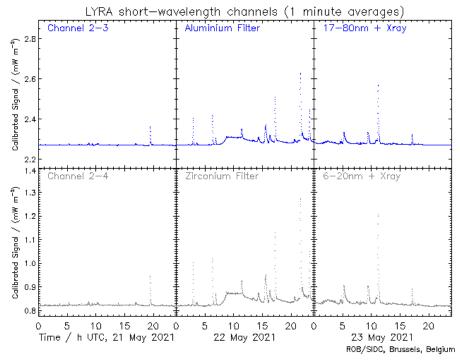
Solar flare activity fluctuated between very low and moderate during the week. In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: https://proba2.oma.be/ssa This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

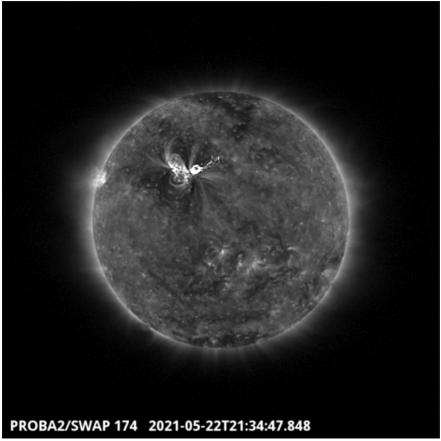
A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 582).

Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository here

Saturday May 22





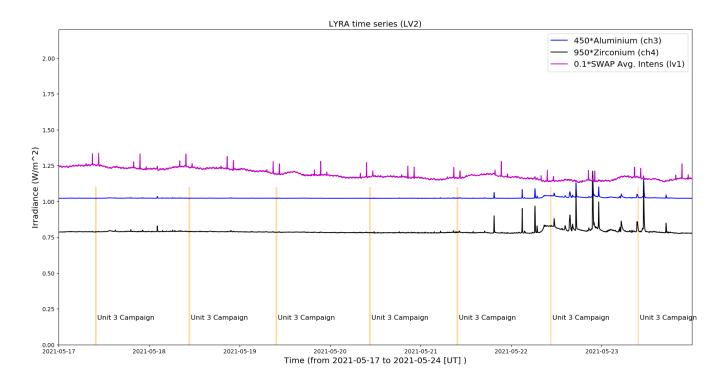
The largest flare of the week, an M1.4 flare, was observed by SWAP and LYRA. The flare and associated eruption is visible in the northern hemisphere of the solar disk on 2021-May-22, as shown in the SWAP image above taken at 21:34 UT.

Find a movie of the entire day here (SWAP movie) and here (SWAP difference movie).

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



Operations and Calibrations:

The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

None

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-17
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-18
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-19
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-20
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-21
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-22
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-May-23

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

None

2. LYRA instrument status

IOS

Start IOS	Mon May 17 2021	LYIOS00887
End IOS	Sun May 23 2021	LYIOS00888

LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 49.04 and 49.75 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$

3. SWAP instrument status

MCPM errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 18720 to 18806.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 3135.

IOS

Start IOS	Mon May 17 2021	IOS00977
End IOS	Sun May 23 2021	IOS00978

SWAP detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -0.97 and 0.07 °C.

4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

Passes

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 37625 to 37686) was nominal, except for:

None.

Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA_AD) have been received, except:

None.

Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2021 May 17 00:00 UT and 2021 May 24 00:00 UT: 4573

Highest cadence in this period: 110 seconds Average cadence in this period: 132.23 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 159

Largest data gap: 9.17 minutes

Data coverage LYRA

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

None

6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive
ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

SWTMR | SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed
TBD To Be Defined
TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)