P2SC-ROB-WR-707 - 20231009	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
Period covered: Date:	,	Royal Observatory of Belgium
Written by: Approved by:		PROBA2 Science Center
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1. Science

Solar & Space weather events

The level of solar activity¹ fluctuated between **low and moderate** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

	Monday 09 Oct	Tuesday 10 Oct	Wednesday 11 Oct	Thursday 12 Oct	Friday 13 Oct	Saturday 14 Oct	Sunday 15 Oct
Activity	low	moderate	low	moderate	low	low	low
Flares	-	M2.3 M1.6	-	M1.1	-	-	-

¹ See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

Solar Activity

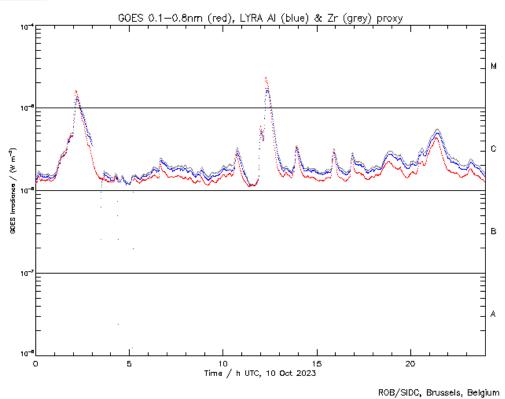
Solar flare activity fluctuated from low to moderate during the week. In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: https://proba2.oma.be/ssa
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

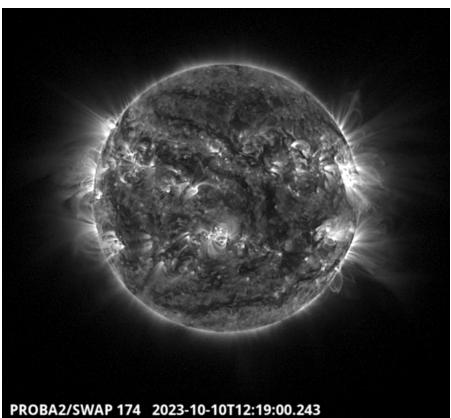
A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 707).

Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository here

Tuesday October 10





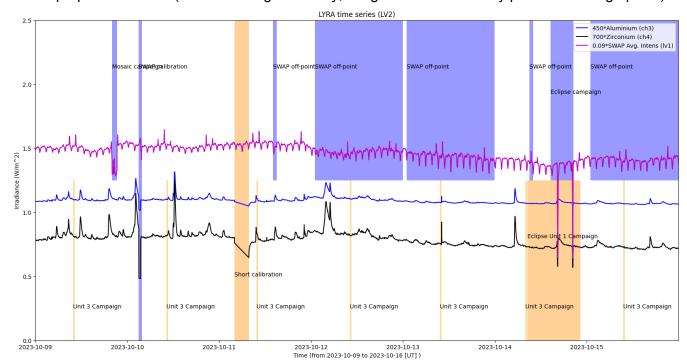
The largest flare of this week, an M2.3, was observed by LYRA (top panel) and SWAP (bottom panel). The flare peaked on 2023-Oct-10 at 12:17 UT. It occurred in the western hemisphere close to the solar limb, and it originated from NOAA AR3451.

Find a SWAP movie of the event here.

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



Operations and Calibrations:

The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

- Mosaic campaign, 2023-Oct-09
- Bi-weekly calibration, 2023-Oct-10
- Off-point to the solar east, joint campaign with EUI, 2023-Oct-11 between 14:05-15:05 UT
- Off-point to the solar east, joint campaign with EUI, 2023-Oct-12, with the following schedule: 00:00-01:00 UT usual Sun-center observations, 09:00-10:00 UT off-pointed high-cadence observations, and the rest of the day normal cadence and off-point to the east
- Off-point to the solar east, joint campaign with EUI, 2023-Oct-13, with the same schedule as on 2023-Oct-12
- Off-point to the solar east, joint campaign with EUI, 2023-Oct-14, only between 09:00-10:00 UT (usual cadence)
- High-cadence eclipse campaign on 2023-Oct-14, during the following time intervals: 14:36:30 -14:51:20, 16:14:20 - 16:45:00, 18:25:00 - 18:55:00, 20:08:00 - 20:34:30 UT
- Off-point to the solar east, joint campaign with EUI, 2023-Oct-15, with the same schedule as on 2023-Oct-12

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-09
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-10
- Short bi-weekly calibration, 2023-Oct-11

- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-11
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-12
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-13
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-14
- Unit 1 eclipse campaign, 2023-Oct-14, from 08:30 until 22:24 UT
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2023-Oct-15

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

None

2. LYRA instrument status

IOS

Start IOS	Mon Oct 09 2023	LYIOS01036
End IOS	Sun Oct 15 2023	LYIOS01036

LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 50.38 and 54.72 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$

3. SWAP instrument status

MCPM errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 48610 to 49016.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 3135.

IOS

Start IOS	Mon Oct 09 2023	IOS01143
End IOS	Sun Oct 15 2023	IOS01144

SWAP detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between 0.95 and 2.47 °C.

4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

Passes

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 45324 to 45383) was nominal, except for:

None.

Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA_AD) have been received, except:

None.

Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2023 Oct 09 00:00 UT and 2023 Oct 16 00:00 UT: 4253

Highest cadence in this period: 18 seconds Average cadence in this period: 142.20 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 289

Largest data gap: 11.00 minutes

Data coverage LYRA

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

None

6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive
ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed

TBD To Be Defined TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)