P2SC-ROB-WR-588 - 20210628	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
Period covered: Date:	<b>'</b>	Royal Observatory of Belgium
Written by: Approved by:		PROBA2 Science Center
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### 1. Science

### Solar & Space weather events

The level of solar activity<sup>1</sup> fluctuated between **very low and high** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

	Monday 28 Jun	Tuesday 29 Jun	Wednesday 30 Jun	Thursday 01 Jul	Friday 02 Jul	Saturday 03 Jul	Sunday 04 Jul
Activity	low	very low	low	very low	very low	high	moderate
Flares	-	-	-	-	-	M2.7 X1.5 M1.5	M1.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

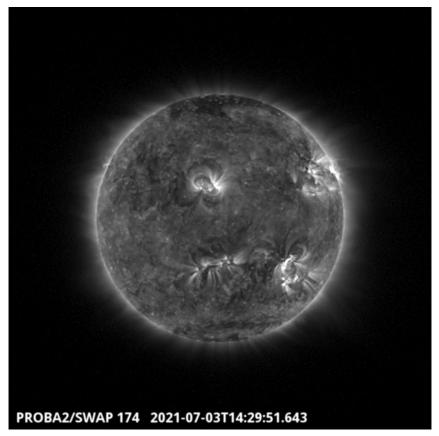
#### **Solar Activity**

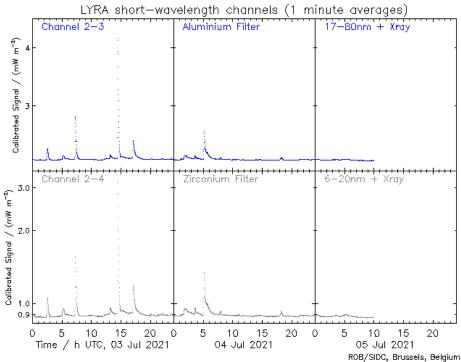
Solar flare activity fluctuated from very low to high during the week. In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: <a href="https://proba2.oma.be/ssa">https://proba2.oma.be/ssa</a>
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 588).

Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository <a href="here">here</a>





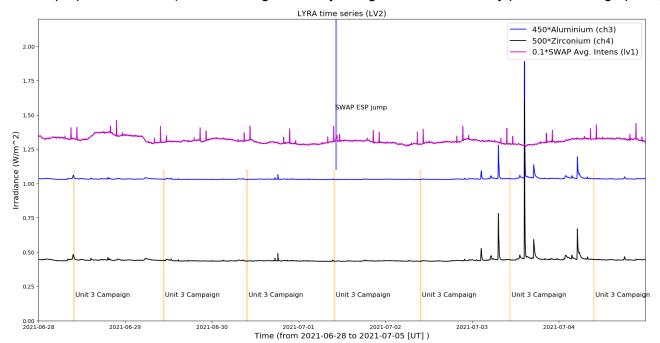
In addition to 3 M-class flares, NOAA Active Region 2838 produced an X1.5 flare, peaking at 14:29 UT, which is the first X-class flare to occur in almost four years! The flare was observed by SWAP and LYRA and is visible in the SWAP image above on the north-west limb of the Sun on 2021-Jul-03.

Find a movie of the event <u>here</u> (SWAP movie).

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



#### **Operations and Calibrations:**

The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

• ESP jump, 2021-Jul-01

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jun-28
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jun-29
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jun-30
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jul-01
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jul-02
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jul-03
- Daily Unit3 campaign, 2021-Jul-04

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

None

# 2. LYRA instrument status

### IOS

Start IOS	Mon Jun 28 2021	LYIOS00894
End IOS	Sun Jul 04 2021	LYIOS00895

### LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 48.08 and 49.44  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ 

### 3. SWAP instrument status

### **MCPM** errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 19537 to 19691.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 3135.

#### IOS

Start IOS	Mon Jun 28 2021	IOS00983
End IOS	Sun Jul 04 2021	IOS00984

### **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -1.45 and -0.01 °C.

# 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

### 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

#### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 38004 to 38066) was nominal, except for:

None.

#### Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except:

None.

#### **Data coverage SWAP**

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2021 Jun 28 00:00 UT and 2021 Jul 05 00:00 UT: 4682

Highest cadence in this period: 110 seconds Average cadence in this period: 129.18 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 144

Largest data gap: 33.67 minutes

#### **Data coverage LYRA**

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

None

### 6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive
ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

SWTMR | SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed
TBD To Be Defined
TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)