P2SC-ROB-WR-458 - 20181231 Weekly report #458	P2SC Weekly report	* **** ****
Period covered: Date: Written by:	09 Jan 2019	Royal Observatory of Belgium - PROBA2 Science
Approved by:	Matthew West	Center
То:	LYRA PI, marie.dominique@sidc.be SWAP PI, elke.dhuys@sidc.be	http://proba2.sidc.be ++ 32 (0) 2 3730559
CC:	ROB DIR, ronald@oma.be ESA Redu, Etienne.Tilmans@esa.int ESA D/SRE, Joe.Zender@esa.int ESA D/TEC, Juha-Pekka.Luntama@esa.int	

# 1. Science

# Solar & Space weather events

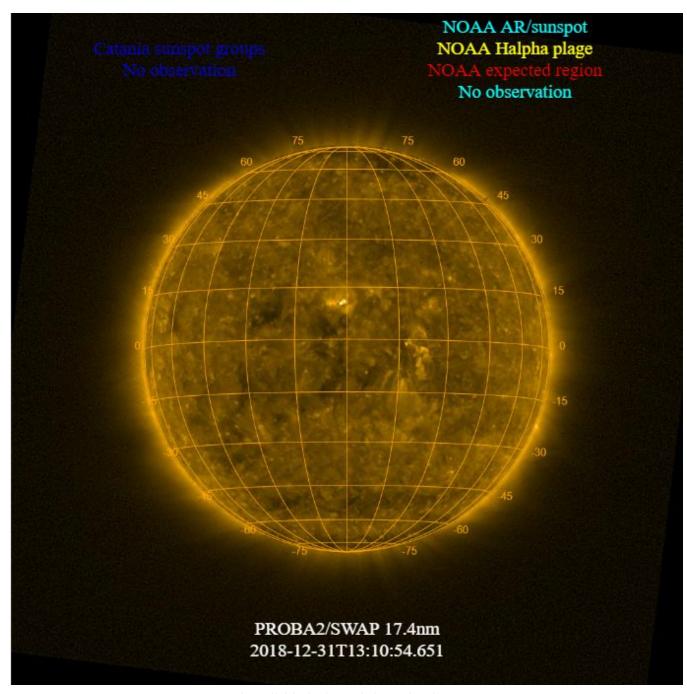
The level of solar activity¹ fluctuated between **very low and low** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

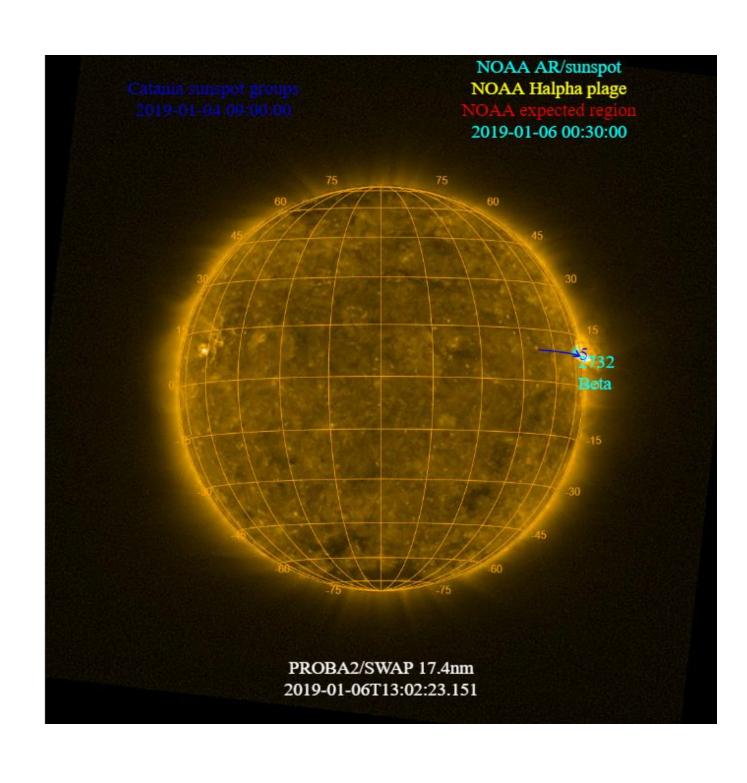
	Monday 31 Dec	Tuesday 01 Jan	Wednesday 02 Jan	Thursday 03 Jan	Friday 04 Jan	Saturday 05 Jan	Sunday 06 Jan
Activity	very low	very low	very low	very low	very low	very low	low
Flares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

The SWAP images of Dec 31 and 06 Jan are shown below, with annotated active regions.



http://sidc.be/soteria/soteria.php



#### **Solar Activity**

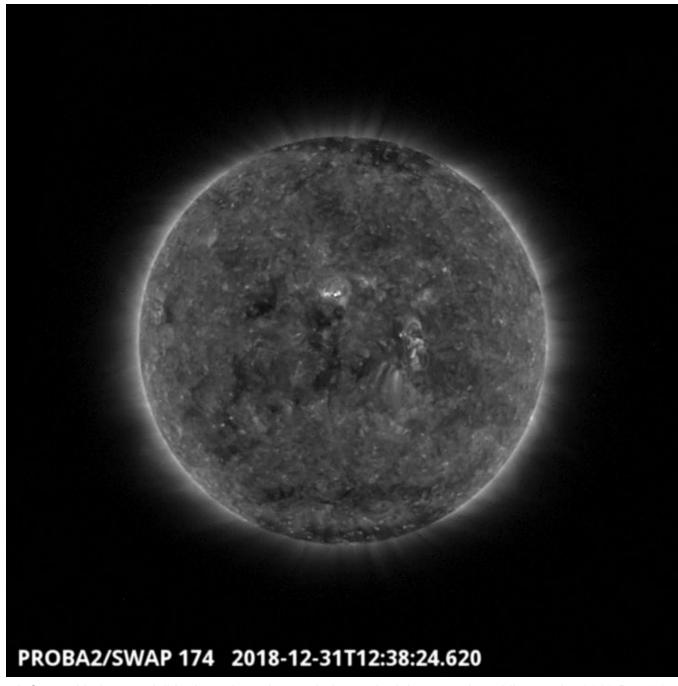
Solar flare activity fluctuated between very low and low during the week. In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/ssa">http://proba2.oma.be/ssa</a>
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 458).

Details about some of this week's events, can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository here

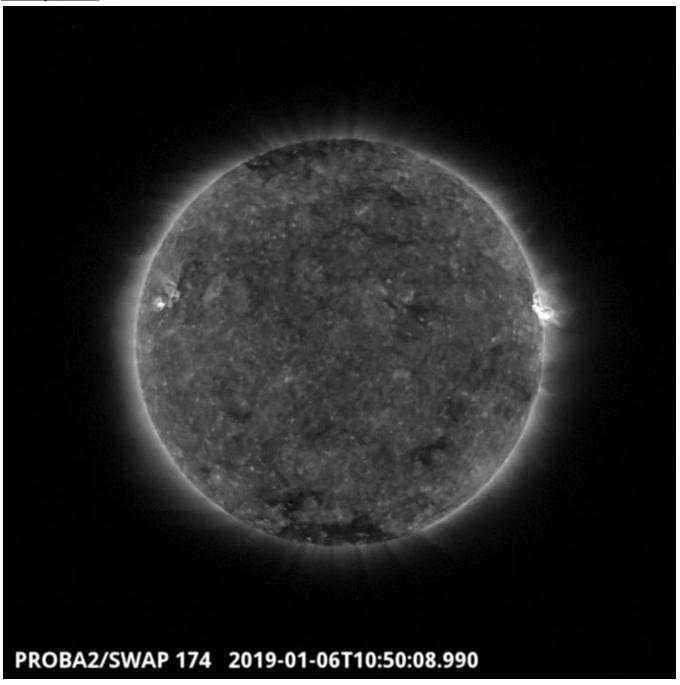
# Monday Jan 31



A Coronal hole was visible throughout the week, it transited the central meridian on the 2018-Dec-31 (see SWAP image above).

Find a movie of the events <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

### Sunday Jan 06



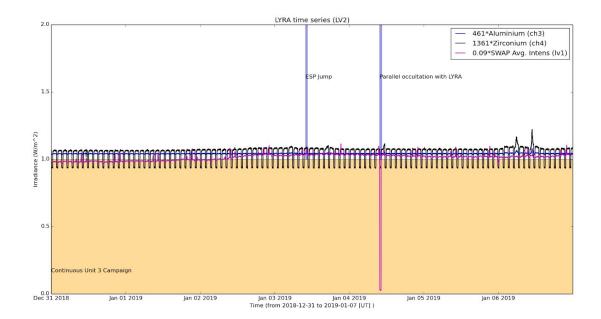
The biggest flare of the week was a C1.6 which occurred on 2019-Jan-06 peaking around 10:50 UT. It erupted from the NOAA region 2732.

Find a movie of the events <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP movie)

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

- ESP jump, 2019-Jan-03
- Parallel occultation campaign with LYRA, 2019-Jan-04

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

• Continuous Unit 3 campaign, from 2018-Dec-31 to 2019-Jan-06

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

None

### Outreach, papers, presentations, etc.

Please consult <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications">http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications</a> for a list of interesting articles using SWAP & LYRA data, as well as a link to the complete article list.

The science section of this weekly report is also published in the weekly STCE newsletter (<a href="http://www.stce.be/newsletter/newsletter.php">http://www.stce.be/newsletter/newsletter.php</a>).

### **Guest Investigator Program**

None

# 2. LYRA instrument status

#### Calibration

No calibration campaign on Wednesday this week.

# IOS & operations

Monday 31 Dec	Tuesday 01 Jan	Wednesday 02 Jan	Thursday 03 Jan	Friday 04 Jan	Saturday 05 Jan	Sunday 06 Jan
Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3
LYIOS00745	LYIOS00745	LYIOS00745	LYIOS00745	LYIOS00745	LYIOS00746	LYIOS00746

The following science campaigns were performed by LYRA:

• Continuous Unit 3 observations campaign

# LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 43.33 and 45.96 °C.

### 3. SWAP instrument status

#### Calibration

No calibration campaign on Tuesday this week.

#### **MCPM errors**

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 445 to 588.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 0.

### **IOS & operations**

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
31 Dec	01 Jan	02 Jan	03 Jan	04 Jan	05 Jan	06 Jan
Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition+ ESP Jump	Nominal acquisition+ Parallel occultation	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition
IOS00821	IOS00821	IOS00821	IOS00821	IOS00822	IOS00822	IOS00822
614 images	725 images	719 images	718 images	771 images	598 images	657 images

Special operations for SWAP, this week:

- ESP jump, 2019-Jan-03
- Parallel occultation with LYRA, 2019-Jan-04

#### **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -4.01 and -1.77  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ 

# 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The main operator is Laurence Wauters.

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

# 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

#### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 29631 to 29692) was nominal, except for:

None.

#### Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except:

None.

### **Data coverage SWAP**

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2018 Dec 31 00:00UT and 2019 Jan 07 00:00 UT: 4802

Highest cadence in this period: 18 seconds Average cadence in this period: 125.95 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 135

Largest data gap: 34.02 minutes

#### **Data coverage LYRA**

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

None

### 6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive

ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode

LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed
TBD To Be Defined
TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)