P2SC-ROB-WR-403 - 20171211 Weekly report #403	P2SC Weekly report	****
Period covered: Date: Written by: Approved by:	20 Dec 2017	Royal Observatory of Belgium - PROBA2 Science Center
То:		http://proba2.sidc.be ++ 32 (0) 2 3730559
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# 1. Science

# Solar & Space weather events

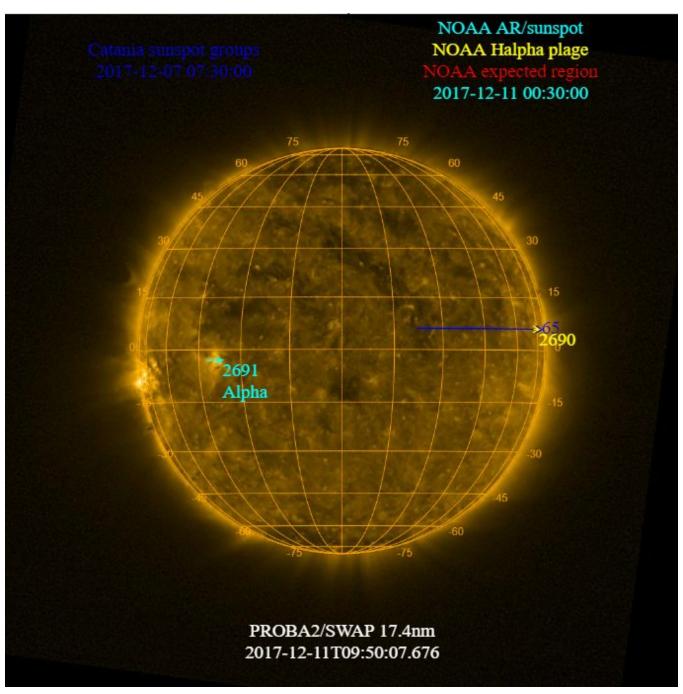
The level of solar activity<sup>1</sup> was **very low** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

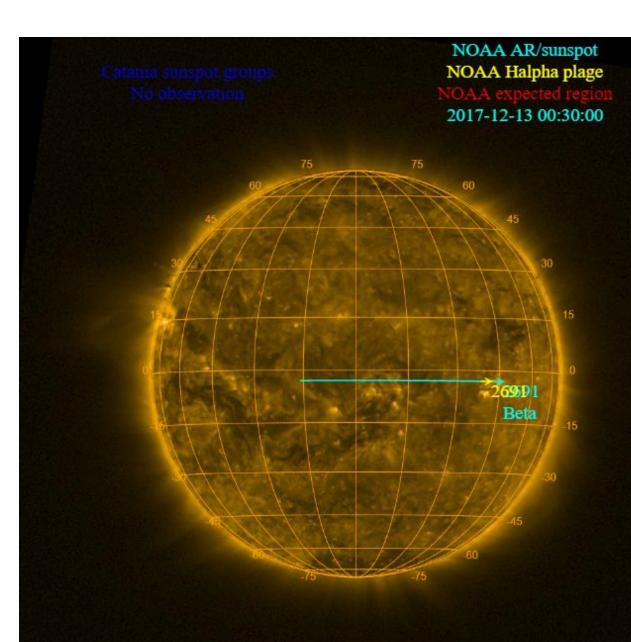
	Monday 11 Dec	Tuesday 12 Dec	Wednesday 13 Dec	Thursday 14 Dec	Friday 15 Dec	Saturday 16 Dec	Sunday 17 Dec
Activity	very low	very low	very low	very low	very low	very low	very low
Flares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

The SWAP images of Dec 11 and Dec 17 are shown below, with annotated active regions.



http://sidc.be/soteria/soteria.php



PROBA2/SWAP 17.4nm 2017-12-17T06:18:01.643

# **Solar Activity**

Solar flare activity was **very low** during the week.

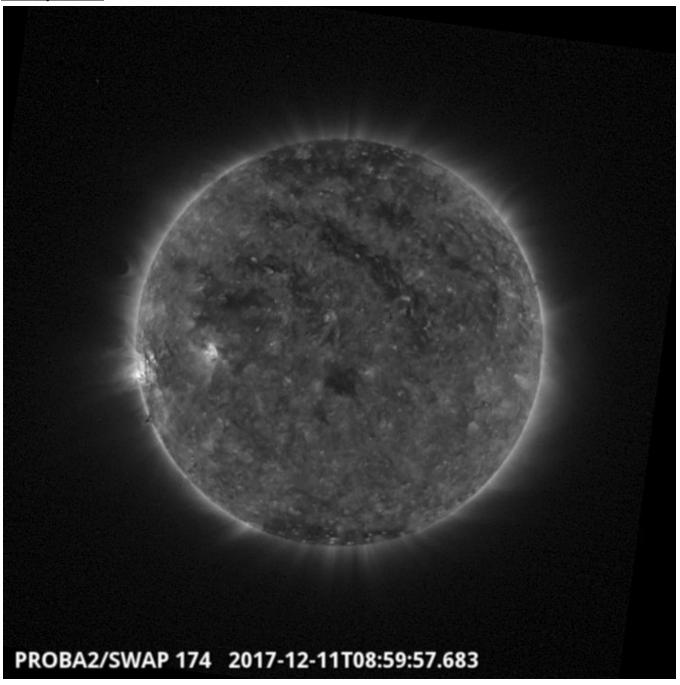
In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/ssa">http://proba2.oma.be/ssa</a>
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 403).

Details about some of this week's events, can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository here

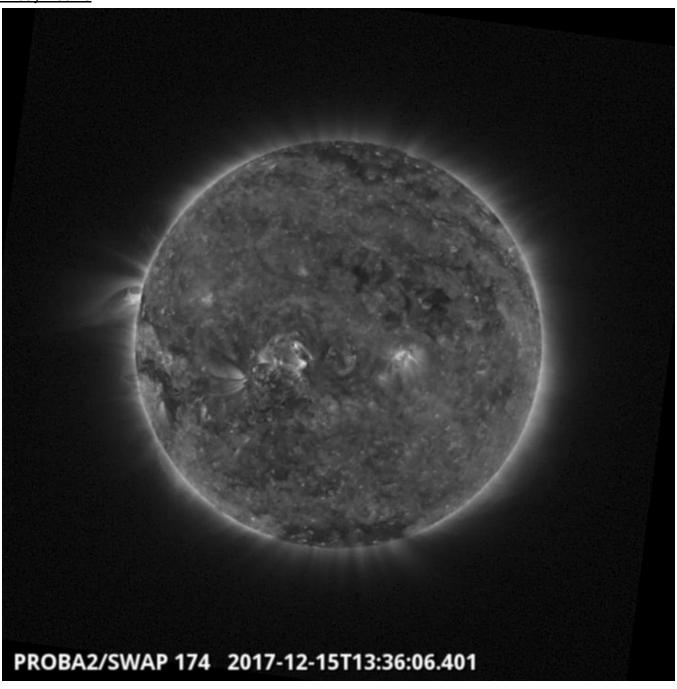
# Monday Dec 11



There have been two significant coronal holes visible on the solar disk throughout the week. A large positive Northern polar coronal hole and a small centrally (latitude) located hole, these are visible in the SWAP image above.

The weekly movie showing the hole can be seen <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP movie)

# Friday Dec 15



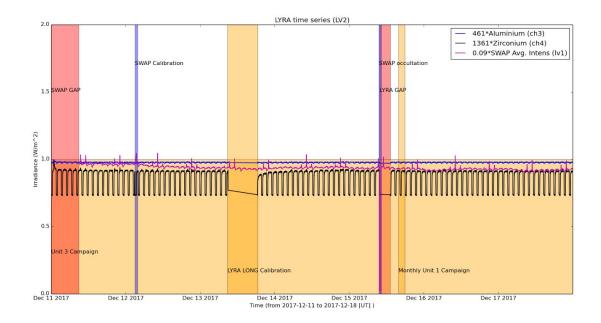
A filament erupted on 2017-12-15 around 12:00 UT from S25E40, a CME related to this event was recorded in coronagraph industry.

Find a movie of the events <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP movie)

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

- Bi-weekly calibration, 2017-Dec-12
- Parallel occultation campaign with LYRA, 2017-Dec-15

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Continuous Unit 3 campaign, from 2017-Dec 11 to 2017-Dec-17
- Long calibration, 2017-Dec-13
- Monthly Unit 1 campaign, 2017-Dec-15

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

- LYRA gap for pass 26047, 2017-Dec-15 (BINLYRA\_26047\_SVA1\_2017.12.15T13.40.22.tar has been extracted two times by REDU but cannot be processed by LYTMR)
- SWAP Gap for passes 26004, 26005, 26006, 26007, 2017-12-11 from 00:00UT until 8:54. The SWAP images have not being processed on board after reboot.

## Outreach, papers, presentations, etc.

Please consult <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications">http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications</a> for a list of interesting articles using SWAP & LYRA data, as well as a link to the complete article list.

The science section of this weekly report is also published in the weekly STCE newsletter (<a href="http://www.stce.be/newsletter/newsletter.php">http://www.stce.be/newsletter/newsletter.php</a>).

SWAP observations were presented at AGU, New orleans, USA on Friday, 15 December 2017 11:05 - 11:20 in the presentation: Post-Flare Giant Arches - Unanswered Questions

## **Guest Investigator Program**

None

# 2. LYRA instrument status

## Calibration

Calibration campaign on Wednesday this week.

## **IOS & operations**

Monday 11 Dec	Tuesday 12 Dec	Wednesday 13 Dec	Thursday 14 Dec	Friday 15 Dec	Saturday 16 Dec	Sunday 17 Dec
Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3 + Long calibration	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3+Monthly Unit 1 Campaign	Nominal acquisition + U3	Nominal acquisition + U3
LYIOS00663	LYIOS00663	LYIOS00663	LYIOS00663	LYIOS00663	LYIOS00664	LYIOS00664

The following science campaigns were performed by LYRA:

From 2017-Dec-11 onwards:

• Continuous U3 observation campaign for occultation season

On 2017-Dec-13

• Long calibration campaign

On 2017-Dec-15

• Monthly Unit 1 Campaign

## LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 38.85 and 44.12 °C.

# 3. SWAP instrument status

#### Calibration

Calibration campaign on Tuesday this week.

#### **MCPM errors**

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 0 to 149.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 0.

# **IOS & operations**

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
11 Dec	12 Dec	13 Dec	14 Dec	15 Dec	16 Dec	17 Dec
Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition + calibration	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition+ parallel occultation	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition
IOS00737,7440	IOS00740	IOS00741	IOS00741	IOS00741	IOS00741	IOS00742
525 images	793 images	777 images	788 images	820 images	626 images	764 images

Special operations for SWAP, this week:

On 2017-Dec-12

• Bi-weekly calibration campaign

On 2017-Dec-15

SWAP and LYRA parallel occultation campaign

# **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -5.45 and -2.65 °C.

# 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The main operator is Laurence Wauters.

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

# 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

#### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 26004 to 26070) was nominal, except for:

- 26004, 26005, 26006, 26007 no passes due to SWAP images not being processed on board after reboot.
- 26008 (raw images were download on request)
- 26047 LYRA tar file cannot be processed at ROB

## Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except:

None.

#### Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

- 26004, 26005, 26006, 26007 no passes due to images not being processed on board after reboot. (2017-12-11)
- 26008 (raw images were download on request)

Total number of images between 2017 Dec 11 00:00 UT and 2017 Dec 18 00:00 UT: 5106

Highest cadence in this period: 0 seconds

Average cadence in this period: 112.19 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 103

Largest data gap: 34.15 minutes

#### Data coverage LYRA

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

- None
- BINLYRA\_26047\_SVA1\_2017.12.15T13.40.22.tar has been extracted two times by REDU but cannot be processed by LYTMR

# 6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive

ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode

LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed
TBD To Be Defined
TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)