P2SC-ROB-WR- 176- 20130805 Weekly report #176	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
Period covered: Date: Written by: Approved by:	14 Aug 2013 Erik Pylyser	Royal Observatory of Belgium - PROBA2 Science Center
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## 1. Science

## Solar & Space weather events

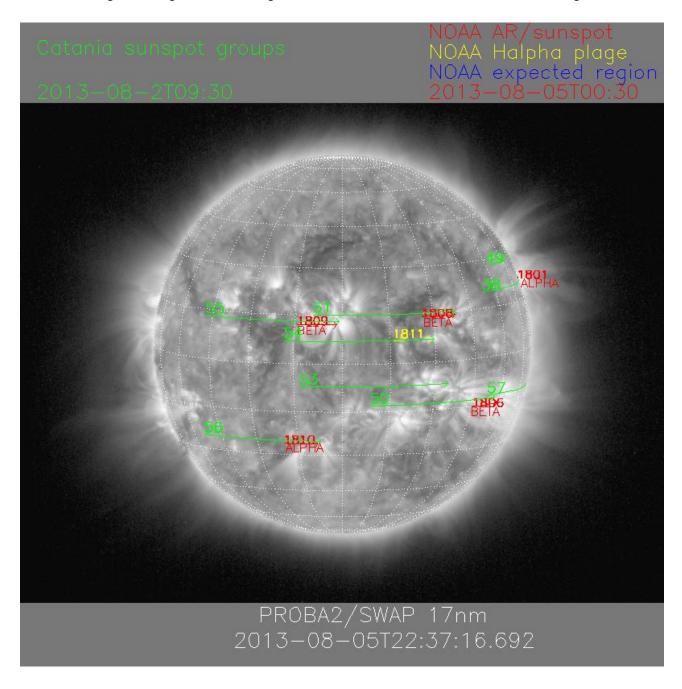
The level of solar activity<sup>1</sup> this week evolved from **very low to low** this week. Activity was peaking on late Sunday with a C8.4 flare, most activity coming from AR 11817.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

	Monday 05 Aug	Tuesday 06 Aug	Wednesday 07 Aug	Thursday 08 Aug	Friday 09 Aug	Saturday 10 Aug	Sunday 11 Aug
Activity	very low	very low	very low	very low	low	low	low
Flares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

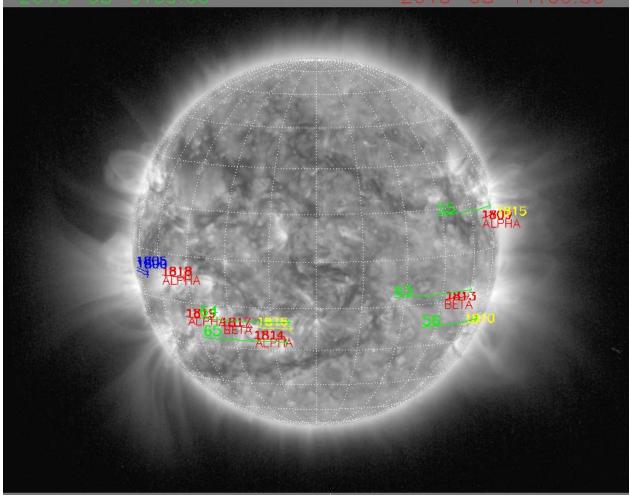
The SWAP images of August 05 and Aug 11 are shown below, with annotated active regions.



http://sidc.be/html/CmapPage.html

Catania sunspot groups

NOAA AR/sunspot NOAA Halpha plage NOAA expected region 2013-08-11T00:30



PROBA2/SWAP 17nm 2013-08-11T22:29:25.276

### **Solar Activity**

Solar (flaring) activity evolved from very low to low during the week, strongly increasing to C8.4 during the week-end. Most of the stronger flares originated from AR 11817.

In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest going to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/ssa.">http://proba2.oma.be/ssa.</a>
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

A weekly overview movie can be found <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP174; HelioViewer.org).

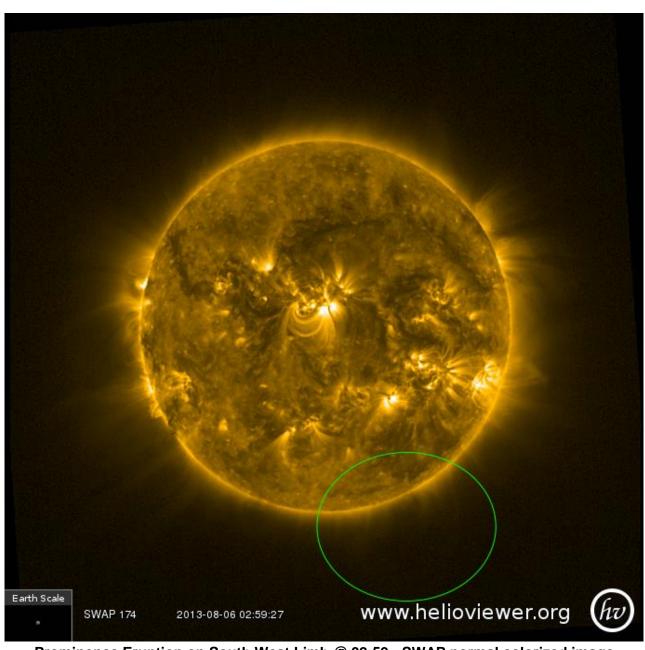
Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

## Tuesday August 6th:

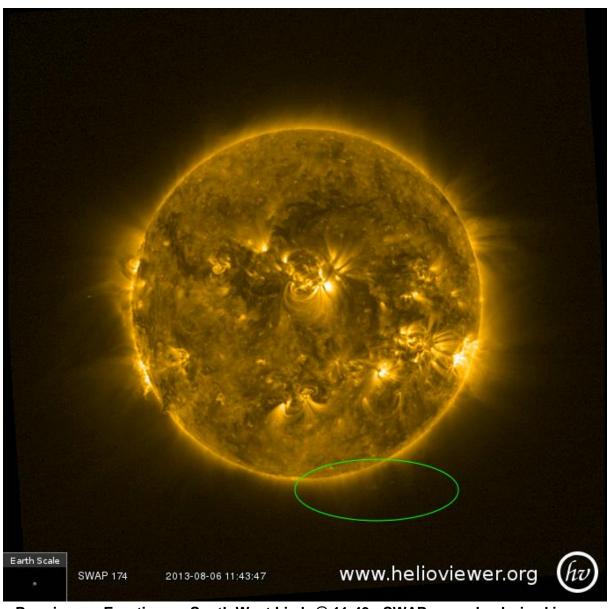


B4.5 flare eruption in North East Quadrant + Prominence Eruption on West Limb @ 01:50 - SWAP difference image

Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)



Prominence Eruption on South West Limb @ 02:59 - SWAP normal colorized image

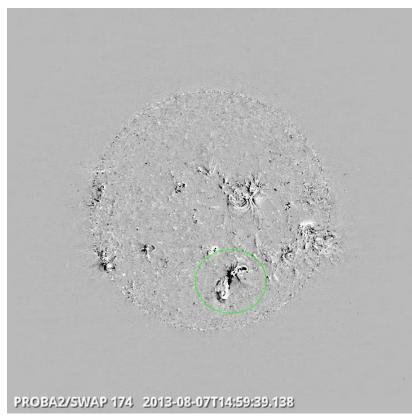


Prominence Eruption on South West Limb @ 11:43 - SWAP normal colorized image

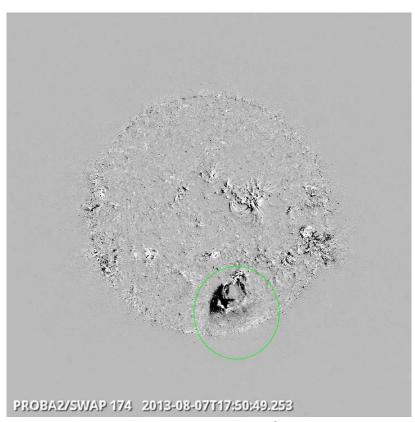
## Wednesday August 7th:



Prominence Eruption on South East Limb @ 19:56 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

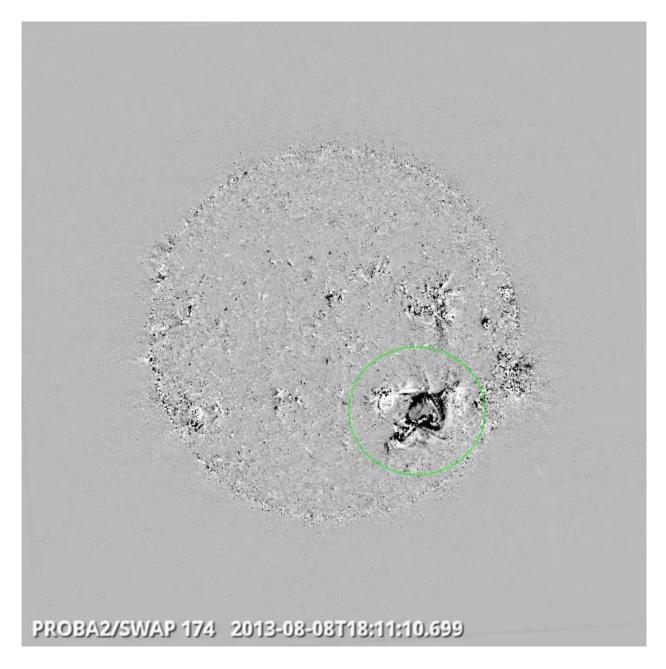


B4.8 flare eruption in South West Quadrant - AR 11810 @ 14:59 - SWAP difference image



B6.3 Eruption in South West Quadrant - AR 11810 @ 17:50 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

## Thursday August 8th:



B4.2 flare eruption in South West Quadrant - AR 11810 @ 18:11 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

## Friday August 9th:



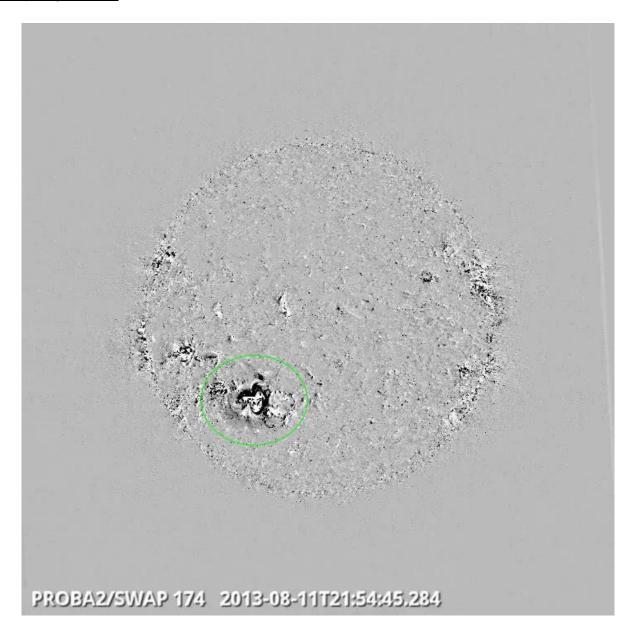
Eruption on East limb @ 20:26 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <u>here</u> (SWAP difference movie)

## Saturday August 10th:



Prominence Eruption in South West Quadrant @ 08:45 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

## Sunday August 11th:



C8.4 Flare eruption in South East Quadrant - AR 11817 @ 21:54 - SWAP difference image Find a movie of the event <a href="here">here</a> (SWAP difference movie)

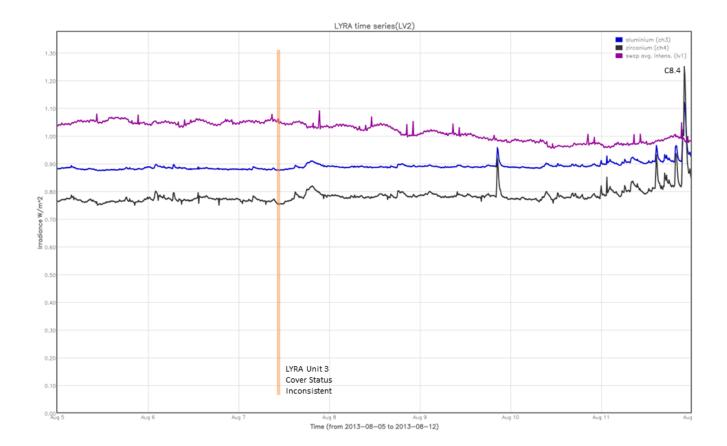
An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

• black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2

• blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2

• purple: SWAVINT (solar intensity derived from 'integrated' SWAP images)



The blue shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

None

The orange shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

• Short period of inconsistent housekeeping data on the status of the cover of LYRA Unit 3, during the daily Unit 3 campaign.

The red shaded period corresponds to:

#### Outreach, papers, presentations, etc.

Please consult <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications">http://proba2.oma.be/science/publications</a> for a list of interesting articles using SWAP & LYRA data, as well as a link to the complete article list.

The science section of this weekly report is also published in the weekly STCE newsletter (http://www.stce.be/newsletter/newsletter.php).

'Reconstruction of the Solar EUV Irradiance as observed with SOHO/SEM and PROBA2/LYRA'; Margit Haberreiter et al. (abstract submitted to AGU 2013; San Francisco, California, December 9-13)

'Progress Towards Understanding the Degradation and Performance Characteristics of the PROBA2-LYRA Instrument'; Andrew Jones et al. (abstract submitted to AGU 2013; San Francisco, California, December 9-13)

On Thursday 8th of August, Guest Investigator Nandita Srivastava gave a presentation of her GI work (erupting prominences/filaments using SWAP, LYRA, and H-alpha observations) at ROB.

#### **Guest Investigator Program**

presentation by Nandita Srivastava (see above)

### 2. LYRA instrument status

#### Calibration

No calibration this week.

### **IOS & operations**

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
05 Aug	06 Aug	07 Aug	08 Aug	09 Aug	10 Aug	11 Aug
Nominal						
acquisition +						
daily U3						
LYIOS00337						

The following science campaigns were performed by LYRA:

• daily U3 observations campaign

On Wednesday 07th, the housekeeping data for the cover of LYRA U3 indicated that the cover did not open during the daily U3 campaign. However, data was recorded and downlinked.

### LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 46.43 and 47.33 degrees C, taking into account the daily U3 activation periods; the latter result in a temperature increase of about 0.6 degrees C.

### To be explored

### 3. SWAP instrument status

#### Calibration

No calibration this week.

### **MCPM** errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 10448 to 10698.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 1127.

### **IOS & operations**

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
05 Aug	06 Aug	07 Aug	08 Aug	09 Aug	10 Aug	11 Aug
Nominal acquisition						
IOS00473						
635 images	566 images	583 images	591 images	612 images	576 images	531 images

Special operations for SWAP, this week:

None

### **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -1.69 and -0.89 degrees C.

### To be explored

## 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The main operator is Koen Stegen.

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

## 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

#### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 11724 to 11783) was nominal, except for:

None

#### Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except:

None.

#### **Data coverage SWAP**

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2013 Aug 05 0UT and 2013 Aug 12 0UT: 4230

Highest cadence in this period: 130 seconds Average cadence in this period: 142.97 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 2

Largest data gap: 6.50 minutes

### **Data coverage LYRA**

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

• None.

## 6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode

LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed
TBD To Be Defined
TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)