| P2SC-ROB-WR- 109- 20120423 Weekly report #109 | P2SC Weekly report | **** **** |
|---|--|---|
| Period covered: Date: Written by: Approved by: | 02 May 2012 P2SC team | Royal Observatory of Belgium PROBA2 Science Center |
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1. Science

Solar & Space weather events

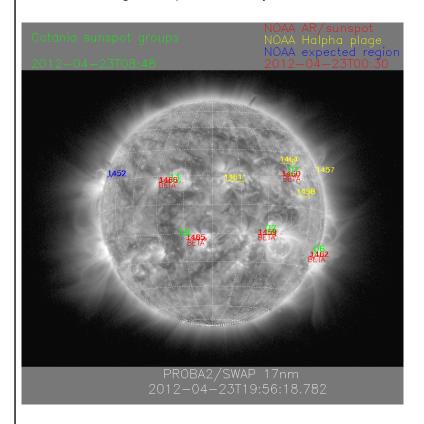
<u>Overview</u>

The level of solar activity this week¹ and associated M- and X-flares (if any):

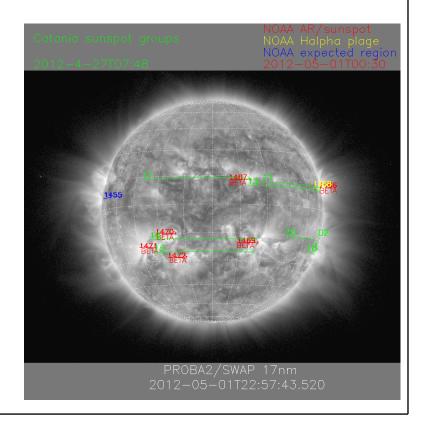
| | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 23 Apr | 24 Apr | 25 Apr | 26 Apr | 27 Apr | 28 Apr | 29 Apr |
| Flaring activity | several C-flares | several C- flares | several C- flares | several C- flares | 1 M-flare, several C- flares | several C-flares | several C- flares |

¹ See appendix.

The SWAP images of Apr 23 and May 1 are shown below, with annotated active regions.

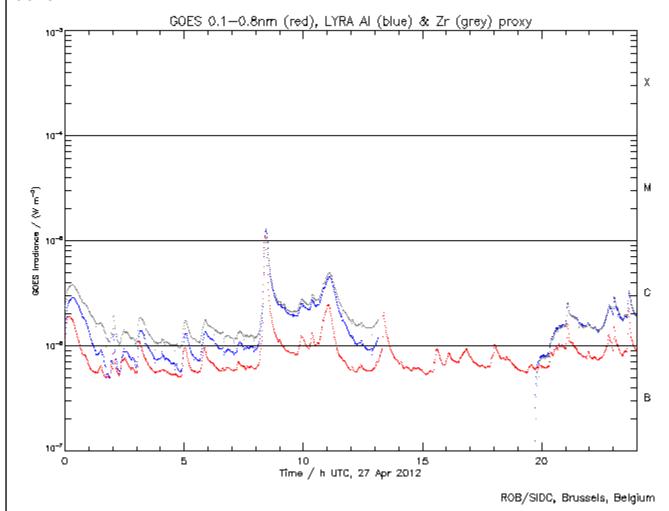


http://sidc.be/html/CmapPage.html



Several interesting phenomena occurred:

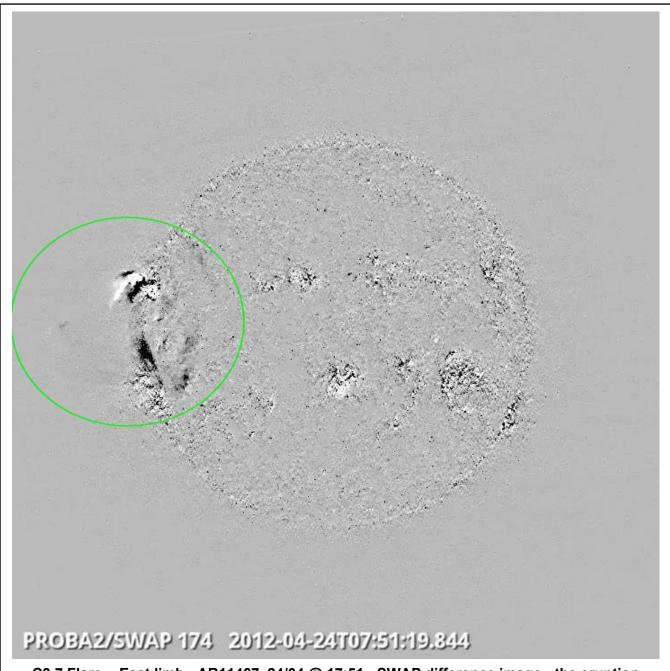
The figure below shows the biggest event of the week: the M-flare on April 27 as seen by LYRA and GOES.





C2 Flare - North Meridian - AR11461, 23/04 @ 17:54 - SWAP difference image - the eruption extended up to the area indicated in green.

For the movie, click here



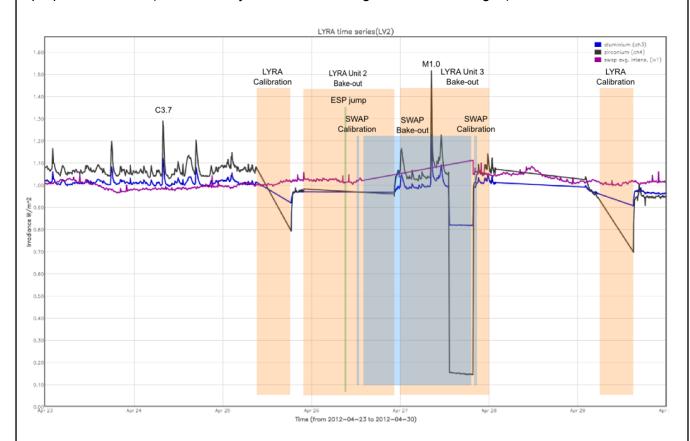
C3.7 Flare - East limb - AR11467, 24/04 @ 17:51 - SWAP difference image - the eruption extended up to the area indicated in green.

For the movie, click here

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (solar intensity derived from 'integrated' SWAP images)



The blue shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

- ESP jump on Thursday
- SWAP Calibration
- SWAP Bake-out and dark image taking from Thu 12:35 until Fri 20:00
- SWAP Calibration

The orange shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

- LYRA Calibration
- LYRA Bake-out on Unit 2
- LYRA Bake-out on Unit 3
- LYRA Calibration

For detailed description of these campaigns, refer to the SWAP and LYRA instrument statuses below.

Scientific campaigns

No scientific campaigns, besides nominal observing, were executed during the period.

Outreach, papers, presentations, etc.

Deadline for the Topical Issue officially closed Wed April 25th. Two papers might come in late.

2. LYRA instrument status

Calibration

Several types of calibrations were embedded in the LYRA bake-out campaign.

IOS & operations

| Monday 23 Apr | Tuesday 24 Apr | Wednesday 25 Apr | Thursday 26 Apr | Friday 27 Apr | Saturday 28 Apr | Sunday 29 Apr |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Nominal acquisition + daily U3 | Nominal acquisition + daily U3 | Nominal acquisition + calibration + Bake-Out | Nominal acquisition + Bake-Out | Nominal acquisition + Bake-Out | Nominal acquisition + Bake-Out | Nominal acquisition + daily U3 |
| LYIOS00237 | LYIOS00238 | LYIOS00238 | LYIOS00238 | LYIOS00238 | LYIOS00238 | LYIOS00238 |

This week, a LYRA Bake-out campaign was executed.

The following sequence was started on Tue 24 Apr @ 14:15 and ended on Sun 29 Apr @ 15:00:

- Apr 24 14:15 Warm-up after instrument OFF to increase temperature thresholds
- Apr 25 09:00 Calibration as usual
- Apr 25 18:30 Observe with unit 2 and unit 1 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 25 20:20 Observe with unit 2 and unit 3 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 25 22:10 Bake-out of unit 2, continue to observe with unit 2
 - Cover unit 2 is already open
 - Turn heater ab ON in unit 2
 - Turn heater cd ON in unit 2
 - Wait 24 hours
 - Turn heater ab OFF in unit 2
 - Turn heater cd OFF in unit 2
 - o Don't close cover unit 2, and continue normal observations
- Apr 26 22:15 Observe with unit 2 and unit 3 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 27 00:00 Bake-out of unit 3 in parallel with observations with unit 2, and observations with unit 3
 - Cover unit 3 is already open
 - Turn heater ab ON in unit 3
 - Turn heater cd ON in unit 3
 - Wait 24 hours
 - Turn heater ab OFF in unit 3
 - Turn heater cd OFF in unit 3
 - Keep cover 3 open (TBC)
- Apr 28 00:05 Observe with unit 2 and unit 3 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 28 01:55 Normal observations with unit 2 (24 hours)
- Apr 29 01:55 Observe with unit 2 and unit 1 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 29 03:45 Observe with unit 2 and unit 3 in parallel during 1 orbit (100 minutes)
- Apr 29 05:35 Calibration as usual
- Apr 29 15:00 Return to normal operations

LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature fluctuated between 46.6 to 44.3 degrees Celsius under nominal circumstances. During the bake-out, temperatures went up to 53.2.

To be explored

3. SWAP instrument status

Calibration

Calibration occurred on Tuesday.

MCPM errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 61 to 135.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors is still 0.

IOS & operations

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
|---------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 23 Apr | 24 Apr | 25 Apr | 26 Apr | 27 Apr | 28 Apr | 29 Apr |
| Nominal acquisition | Nominal acquisition + Calibration | Nominal acquisition + Calibration | Nominal acquisition + ESP + Bake-out | Nominal acquisition + Bake-out | Nominal acquisition | Nominal acquisition |
| IOS00388 | IOS00388 | IOS00388 | IOS00389 | IOS00389 | IOS00389 | IOS00389 |
| 643 images | 602 images | 660 images | 398 images | 386 images | 603 images | 645 images |

This week, a SWAP bake-out was performed.

This campaign consists of the following steps:

- Ask Redu about one week in advance to start the bake-out in a particular pass.
- Increase the priority of all images during the campaign (priority number = 0)
- Apr 26 12:35 Do a calibration (= 30 minutes) about 40 minutes before that pass
- Go to Sun-centered pointing
- Apr 26 13:30 Take uncompressed images at 1 minute cadence for 10 minutes
- Apr 26 13:40 Set instrument to IDLE just before the pass where Redu will start the bake-out
- Wait until a pass about 24 hours later
- Ask Redu to end the bake-out in that pass
- Apr 27 13:10 At the end of that pass, offpoint completely (i.e. quaternions = 0.02617 0.02617)
- Take uncompressed images at 45 second cadence for 30 minutes
- Apr 27 13:40 Take uncompressed images at 90 second cadence for 2 hours 30 minutes
- Apr 27 16:30 Take uncompressed images at 90 second cadence 20 (instead of 10) second integration period for 3 hours
- Apr 27 19:10 Do a calibration
- Go to Sun-centered pointing
- Apr 27 19:38 Take uncompressed images at 1 minute cadence for 10 minutes
- Apr 27 20:00 Return to normal operations

This sequence was started on Thu 26th @ 12:35 and ended on Fri 27th @ 20:00.

The weekly ESP campaign was performed on Thursday, before the bake-out started.

SWAP detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature fluctuated between -0.8 and -1.9 degrees Celsius, under nominal operations. During bake-out the temperature went up to 42.1 degrees.

To be explored

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4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The main operator is Koen Stegen; Erik Pylyser provides support, when needed.

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

- None

5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

Passes

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 7661 to 7722) was nominal, except for: pass 7695. No files were received for this pass: it was incorrectly planned and coincided with pass 7694.

Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA_AD) have been received, except for: a gap in the HK data from 2012-04-26 20:39:24 until 21:26:07.

Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except for: passes 7697 through 7701. These passes happened during the SWAP bake-out campaign where no SWAP images were taken, and the on-board image buffer was empty.

Total number of images between 2012 Apr 23 0UT and 2012 Apr 30 0UT: 4023

Highest cadence in this period: 30 seconds Average cadence in this period: 150.35 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 2

Largest data gap: 1410.93 minutes

Largest data gap is nearly 24 hours due to the bake-out campaign.

Data coverage LYRA

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except for:

- None.

6. APPENDIX Frequently used acronyms

ADP Ancillary Data Processor

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DR Destructive Readout

DSLP Dual Segmented Langmuir Probe
EIT Extreme ultraviolet Imaging Telescope
FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System
HAS High Accuracy Star tracker

HK Housekeeping

ICD Interface Control Document
IIU Instrument Interface Unit
IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LEO Low Earth Orbit

LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC
NDR
OBET
OBSW
PE
Mission Operation Center
Non Destructive Readout
On board Elapsed Time
On board Software
Proximity Electronics

PGA Programmable Gain Amplifier

PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center

PPT | Pointing, Positioning and Time (software module of P2SC)

ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly SEU Single Event Upset

SOHO Solar and Heliospheric Observatory

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC) SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed TBD To Be Defined

| TC | Telecommand |
|-----|----------------------------|
| UTC | Coordinated Universal Time |
| UV | Ultraviolet |