P2SC-ROB-WR- 108- 20120416 Weekly report #108	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
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# 1. Science

# Solar & Space weather events

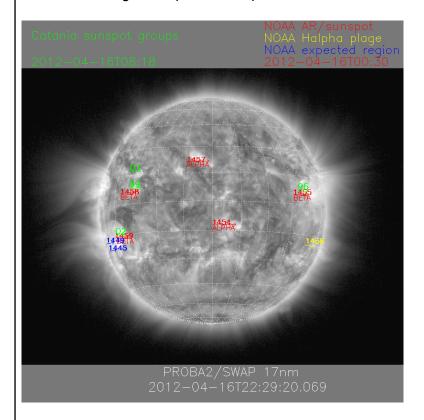
# <u>Overview</u>

The level of solar activity this week<sup>1</sup> and associated M- and X-flares (if any):

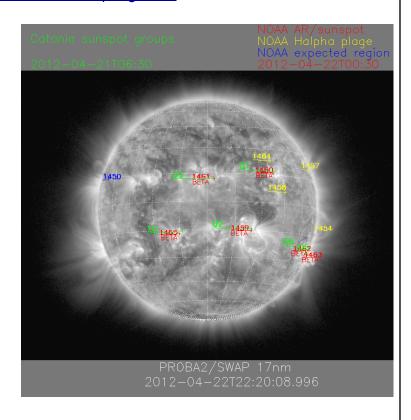
	Monday 16 Apr	Tuesday 17 Apr	Wednesday 18 Apr	Thursday 19 Apr	Friday 20 Apr	Saturday 21 Apr	Sunday 22 Apr
Activity	moderate	low	low	low	low	low	low
Flares	M1.7@17:24	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix.

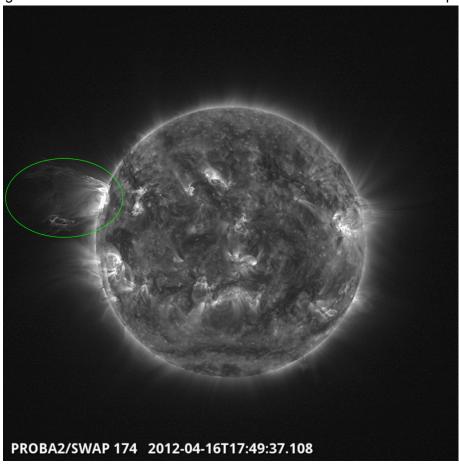
The SWAP images of Apr 16 and Apr 22 are shown below, with annotated active regions.



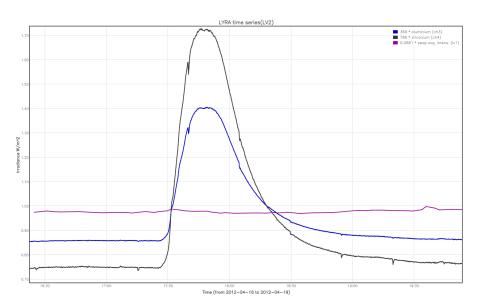
http://sidc.be/html/CmapPage.html



This week, the Sun's activity was low to moderate. 1 M-flare occurred on Monday 16th, 17:24 (see below). Two videos of this event can be found <a href="here">here</a>. One of them is the PROBA2 original movie, the other is providing a 'mix' of an SDO movie extended with the SWAP additional FOV part.

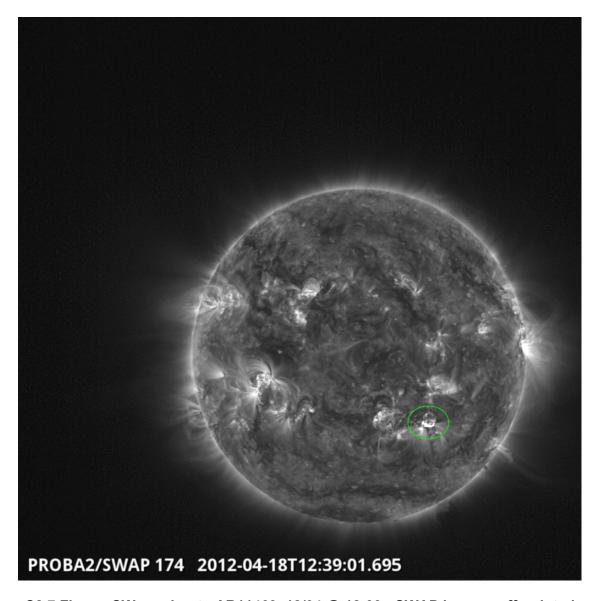


M1.7 Flare - East limb, 16/04 @ 17:49 - SWAP image - http://proba2.oma.be/swap/data/mpg/movies/201200416\_swap\_movie.mp4



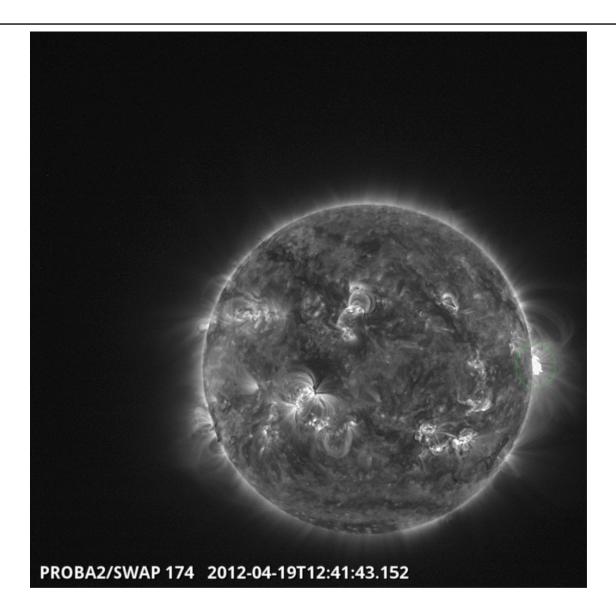
M1.7 Flare - East limb, 16/04 @ 17:49 - LYRA curves

Other events were recorded by SWAP (and/or LYRA) and some of them are shown below:

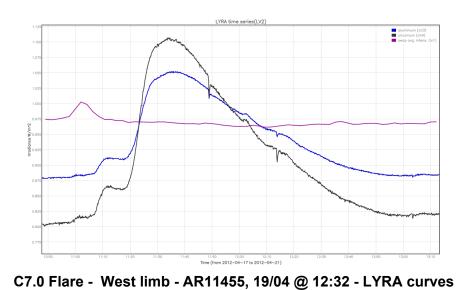


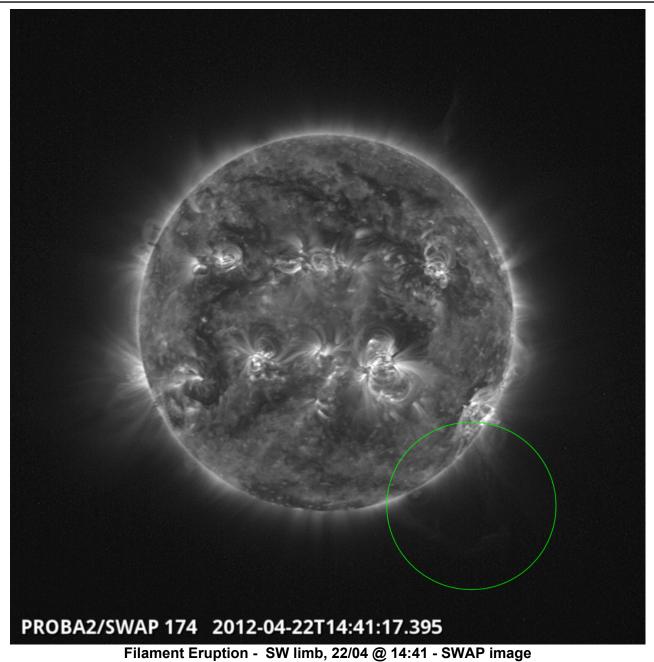
C8.7 Flare - SW quadrant - AR11463, 18/04 @ 12:39 - SWAP image - off-pointed

For this event, no LYRA data were available, due to a LYRA calibration being performed.



C7.0 Flare - West limb - AR11455, 19/04 @ 12:41 - SWAP image - off-pointed



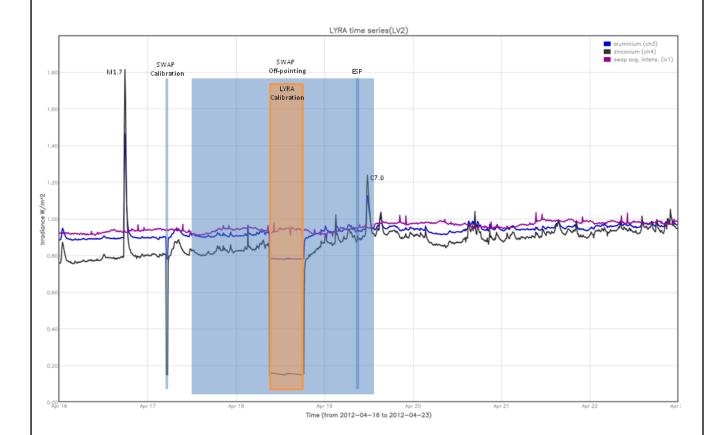


A SWAP video extract can be found here: <a href="http://proba2.oma.be/swap/data/mpg/movies/campaign\_movies/2012\_04\_22\_Filament%20Eruption/">http://proba2.oma.be/swap/data/mpg/movies/campaign\_movies/2012\_04\_22\_Filament%20Eruption/</a>

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (solar intensity derived from 'integrated' SWAP images)



The blue shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

- SWAP Calibration on Tue.
- off-pointing campaign starting on Tue 11:45 till Thu 13:30.
- an ESP campaign on Thursday 9:06.

The orange shaded periods correspond to, from left to right:

- LYRA Calibration on Wed.

The red shaded period corresponds:

- None.

### Scientific campaigns

The following LYRA and SWAP specific scientific campaigns have been performed this week:

- SWAP East off-pointing campaign from Tue 17th 11:45 to Thu 19th 13:30 to hunt for East limb

### eruptions/flares.

- Daily LYRA campaign with Unit 3, opening the cover for 15 minutes.

### Outreach, papers, presentations, etc.

- The science section of this document was also submitted to the weekly STCE Newsletter # 16.
- The mixed SDO/SWAP video (available <a href="http://www.thesuntoday.org/">http://www.thesuntoday.org/</a>. It will be published there soon.

### 2. LYRA instrument status

#### Calibration

Calibration occurred on Wednesday.

### **IOS & operations**

Monday 16 Apr	Tuesday 17 Apr	Wednesday 18 Apr	Thursday 19 Apr	Friday 20 Apr	Saturday 21 Apr	Sunday 22 Apr
Nominal acquisition + daily U3	Nominal acquisition + daily U3	Nominal acquisition + daily U3 + calibration	Nominal acquisition + daily U3	Nominal acquisition + daily U3	Nominal acquisition + daily U3	Nominal acquisition + daily U3
LYIOS00236	LYIOS00236	LYIOS00237	LYIOS00237	LYIOS00237	LYIOS00237	LYIOS00237

Except for the daily U3 campaign, no special operations campaigns were performed.

### LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature fluctuated between 46.8 to 45.9 degrees Celsius under nominal circumstances. During the calibration, temperature went down to 44.7.

### To be explored

1

### 3. SWAP instrument status

#### Calibration

Calibration occurred on Tuesday.

#### MCPM errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 14 to 61.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors is still 0.

### **IOS & operations**

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
16 Apr	17 Apr	18 Apr	19 Apr	20 Apr	21 Apr	22 Apr
Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition + calibration + off- point E	Nominal acquisition + off-point E	Nominal acquisition + ESP + off-point E	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition	Nominal acquisition
IOS00384	IOS00384 -> 386	IOS00386 -> 387	IOS00387 -> 388	IOS00388	IOS00388	IOS00388
516 images	620 images	595 images	599 images	662 images	603 images	523 images

Two consecutive 24hr East off-pointing campaigns were performed, starting on Tuesday 17th, 11:45 until Thursday 19th, 13:30. The purpose was to follow-up on the M1.7 flare which occurred on the East limb on Monday 16th, and hope for a new strong eruption from that active region.

The weekly ESP campaign was performed on Thursday, while off-pointing.

#### **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature fluctuated between -1.0 and -2.0 degrees Celsius, under nominal operations.

### To be explored

1

### 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The main operator is Koen Stegen; Erik Pylyser provides support, when needed.

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

- None

## 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 7602 to 7660) was nominal, except for:

- 7623 to 7626 (HK data only; April 18th).

The corresponding HK data were received on April 19th.

### Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except for:

- None.

### **Data coverage SWAP**

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except for:

- None.

Total number of images between 2012 Apr 16 0UT and 2012 Apr 23 0UT: 4224

Highest cadence in this period: 30 seconds Average cadence in this period: 143.17 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 7

Largest data gap: 34.33 minutes

### **Data coverage LYRA**

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except for:

- None.

# 6. APPENDIX Frequently used acronyms

ADP Ancillary Data Processor

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check

DR Destructive Readout

DSLP Dual Segmented Langmuir Probe
EIT Extreme ultraviolet Imaging Telescope
FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System
HAS High Accuracy Star tracker

HK Housekeeping

ICD Interface Control Document
IIU Instrument Interface Unit
IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode LEO Low Earth Orbit

LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC
NDR
OBET
OBSW
PE
Mission Operation Center
Non Destructive Readout
On board Elapsed Time
On board Software
Proximity Electronics

PGA Programmable Gain Amplifier

PI Principal Investigator P2SC PROBA2 Science Center

PPT Pointing, Positioning and Time (software module of P2SC)

ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium
SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SOHO Solar and Heliospheric Observatory

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC) SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed To Be Defined TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)
- (+ extreme?)